**Vocabulary-Reading-1**

**Languages**

In today's connected world, people who speak many languages have a special advantage. For some, learning multiple languages started early in life, making it feel natural to switch between them effortlessly and this makes it easier for people to be selected in work life. This language journey began with a goal of understanding different cultures, and since then, they've been continuously improving their language skills. Others have taken on the challenge of learning new languages later in life. Some do it to improve their job prospects in our globalized world. Learning a language, though, isn't just a work goal; it's a personal interest for many who enjoy the complexities of language and communication. A great way to learn a language is through regular and focused practice. Those aiming for fluency often immerse themselves in learning, making it a daily commitment. They engage in conversations, listen to podcasts, read books, and watch movies in the language they're learning all day long, making their learning process faster. People, who have been practicing consistently, prove that the results are visible. Native speakers might notice their hard work in the small details of pronunciation, where a unique accent might reveal their dedication to mastering the language. Every new phrase, idiom, or saying they use becomes a memorable achievement in their language journey. In a world where being able to speak only one language is becoming less common, these multilingual individuals stand out not only for their ability to communicate across different cultures but also for their appreciation of the beauty in each language. Their language skills show the power of commitment, practice, and the continuous pursuit of a skill that opens up new opportunities and strengthens connections with people from **various** backgrounds.

1. **What advantage do people who speak many languages have in today's world?**

A) Cultural appreciation

B) Competitive edge

C) Linguistic confusion

D) Social isolation

**2. Why do some individuals start learning multiple languages early in life?**

A) Career advancement

B) Personal interest and understanding different cultures

C) Job requirements

D) Peer pressure

**3. How do those aiming for fluency often accelerate their learning curve?**

A) Through occasional practice

B) By learning only from textbooks

C) Through consistent and dedicated practice

D) By attending occasional language events

**4. In the text, what is described as a testament to the power of commitment, practice, and the continuous pursuit of a skill?**

A) Learning grammar rules

B) Overcoming challenges

C) Memorizing phrases

D) Reciting idioms

**5. According to the passage, what motivates some individuals to learn new languages later in life?**

A) Personal interest in language nuances

B) To impress others

C) Enhancing job prospects

D) Global language requirements

**6. In the context of language learning, what is considered a memorable milestone?**

A) Understanding basic phrases

B) Achieving native-like pronunciation

C) Learning idioms and colloquialisms

D) Memorizing vocabulary lists

**7. What role does consistent and dedicated practice play in language acquisition?**

A) It hinders learning progress

B) It has no impact on learning

C) It accelerates learning

D) It is counterproductive

**8. How do multilingual individuals stand out in today's world?**

A) By staying isolated

B) By avoiding different cultures

C) By only speaking one language

D) By their ability to communicate across cultures

**9. Find the closest meaning to the sentence: "Native speakers might notice their hard work in the small details of pronunciation, where a unique accent might reveal their dedication to mastering the language."**

A) Native speakers may not pay attention to details in pronunciation

B) Native speakers might see how hard someone is working to learn the language through the way they say words.

C) Native speakers are not attentive to accents in language learning

D) Native speakers might not notice any effort in mastering the language.

**10. What does the word "various" mean in the context of the text?**

A) Single and unique

B) Specific and defined

C) Numerous and diverse

D) Limited and restricted

**Vocabulary-MultipleChoices-1**

**1. Growing up in a community where only one language is spoken, Jenny is considered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, while her cousin, who fluently speaks two languages, is regarded as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

A) monolingual / practice

B) bilingual / accelerate

C) monolingual / bilingual

D) practice / monolingual

**2. To \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ language learning, consistent and dedicated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is essential.**

A) bilingual / monolingual

B) accelerate / bilingual

C) monolingual / practice

D) accelerate / practice

**3. Her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to learning languages is admirable; she has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fluency in several within a short time.**

A) dedication / accomplished

B) pursuit / accomplish

C) commitment / ability

D) ability / suggest

**4. The manager's long-term \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to employee development is evident in the company's positive work culture and their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to tackle challenging projects.**

A) consistently / dedication

B) pursuit / experience

C) commitment / ability

D) suggest / accomplish

**5. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of knowledge is an ongoing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that lasts a lifetime.**

A) experience / pursuit

B) pursuit / experiences

C) suggest / experience

D) pursuit / suggest

**6. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ beauty of the night sky creates an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sense of wonder and admiration.**

A) diverse / memorable

B) goal / aim

C) infinite / memorable

D) memorable / unusual

**7. The detective began to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pattern in the suspect's behavior.**

A) become / challenge

B) memorable / unusual

C) notice / unusual

D) commitment / phrase

**8. Despite his initial \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Tom decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the challenging project and see it through to completion.**

A) abandon / take on

B) experience / look forward to

C) deal with / practice

D) seek / accomplish

**9. Sarah has been diligently \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her language skills, and as a result, her unique \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is now barely noticeable.**

A) accent / dreadful

B) experience / idiom

C) practice / accent

D) suggest / ability

**10. The detective found crucial \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the suspect's innocence.**

A) evidence / suggests

B) phrase / seeks

C) deal with / block

D) campaign / accomplish

**11. Maria's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in finance allowed her to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the complexities of the market accurately.**

A) evidence / practice

B) look forward to / accomplish

C) ability / deal with

D) experience / deal with

**12. The professor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that students \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ new vocabulary regularly to enhance their language skills.**

A) suggests / practice

B) takes on / look forward to

C) takes on / idiom

D) seeks / abandon

**13. Despite the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ weather, the team decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the outdoor event.**

A) ability / campaign

B) block / seek

C) phrase / take on

D) dreadful / seek

**14. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the environmental \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gained widespread support from the community.**

A) candidate / campaign

B) seek / independent

C) be due to / unusual

D) keen / staff

**15. Her success is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and diligent efforts.**

A) suitable for / independent

B) reliable / experienced

C) dependent / due to

D) due to / reliable

**16. A good leader should be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ different challenges, demonstrating their ability to remain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in diverse situations.**

A) skillful / inspiration

B) suitable for / aware of

C) suitable for / independent

D) proud / independent

**17. Without a specific \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, it becomes challenging to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ meaningful progress in any endeavor.**

A) unachievable / goal

B) goal / achieve

C) suggestion / aim

D) seek / achieve

**18. The challenging project seemed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at first, but with determination, the team found a way to make it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

A) unachievable / thrilling

B) enable to / achievement

C) achieve / dreadful

D) enabling / unemployed

**19. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was grateful for the opportunity to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ again after months of job searching.**

A) unemployed / employer

B) enable to / unachievable

C) thrilling / achievement

D) employee / employed

**20. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people eagerly submitted job applications, hoping to catch the attention of a potential \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

A) unemployed / employer

B) employee / employer

C) employed / unemployed

D) unemployment / employee

**Vocabulary-ClozeTest-1**

Language learning is a (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ journey that can be both challenging and rewarding. For those who are (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the ability to switch effortlessly between languages can open doors to new opportunities and diverse cultural experiences. However, (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ individuals may find themselves facing a linguistic (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, hindering effective communication. One crucial aspect of language learning is the ability to (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the subtle nuances and expressions unique to each language. Learners often (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that incorporating idioms and phrases into daily conversations can make language (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more enjoyable. It is (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to deal with language learning as a continuous process rather than a finite task. In the (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ world, being bilingual is viewed as an asset. (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who possess the ability to (11) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fluency in multiple languages, recognizing the (12) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ advantages it brings to their organizations. Job seekers with language skills are more likely to (13) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their professional career. In (14) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, language learning has been a multifaceted journey that goes beyond vocabulary lists and grammar rules. It is about embracing the unusual beauty of each language and understanding the cultural context that shapes its expressions. Bilingual learners are encouraged to set realistic (15) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and actively achieve them, ultimately enhancing their linguistic capabilities. Successful language learners often display a strong goal to become not only fluent but also culturally competent.

1.

A) infinite

B) recent

C) skillful

D) monolingual

2.

A) notice

B) aware

C) monolingual

D) bilingual

3.

A) bilingual

B) linguistic

C) accent

D) idiom

4.

A) boredom

B) block

C) achieve

D) unachievable

5.

A) keen

B) look forward to

C) seek

D) notice

6.

A) suggest

B) prove

C) talk

D) deal with

7.

A) ability

B) acquisition

C) goal

D) accent

8.

A) recent

B) accurately

C) dreadful

D) infinite

9.

A) abandon

B) recent

C) memorable

D) recently

10.

A) Employers

B) Employees

C) Employment

D) Unemployed

11.

A) receive

B) remain

C) acquire

D) seek

12.

A) multifaced

B) unusual

C) accurate

D) certain

13.

A) employ

B) abandon

C) achievable

D) accomplish

14.

A) spite

B) fact

C) despite

D) although

15.

A) experience

B) fact

C) goals

D) skills

**Grammar-MultipleChoices-1**

**1.Sarah \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on her novel for months now and hopes to finish it soon.**

A) has been working

B) worked

C) works

D) will work

**2. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the project yet, as we are waiting for additional resources.**

A) will not start

B) started

C) start

D) have not started

**3. How long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Spanish?**

A) do / study

B) have / been studying

C) did / study

D) will / study

**4. By the time he arrives, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ already everything for the meeting.**

A) prepared

B) will prepare

C) have prepared

D) prepare

**5. My parents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in this city \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they got married.**

A) live / since

B) have lived / for

C) have been living / since

D) lived / ever since

**6. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you since we went to the concert last month.**

A) did not see

B) have not seen

C) saw

D) will not see

**7. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to many countries since they retired.**

A) traveled

B) will travel

C) travel

D) have traveled

**8. How many books \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so far this year?**

A) did / read

B) have / read

C) read / ever since

D) do / read

**9. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the new museum in the city yet.**

A) have not visited

B) did not visit

C) have not been visiting

D) will not visit

**10.She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for her friend at the café \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this morning.**

A) waited / all day long

B) has waited / since

C) waits / ever

D) will wait, for

**11. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a chef for five years before he decided to open his own restaurant.**

A) has worked

B) works

C) worked

D) have work

**12. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot about different cultures since I started traveling.**

A) learned

B) learn

C) have learned

D) will learn

**13. Susan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all day long.**

A) has been studying

B) have been studying

C) studied

D) study

**14. How long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at that company?**

A) have / worked

B) have / working

C) does / works

D) do / work

**15. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on this project for five years.**

A) have been working

B) have work

C) work

D) worked

**Grammar-MultipleChoices-2**

**1. Since the company's inception, the team \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tirelessly on various projects, and they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ significant milestones in their pursuit of innovation so far.**

A) has been working / have accomplished

B) worked / are accomplishing

C) has working / accomplished

D) work / have accomplished

**2. The scientist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ climate change for years, and during this time, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ substantial data that underscores the urgency of addressing environmental issues.**

A) research / is collecting

B) researched / collects

C) have been researching / has collected

D) has been researching / has collected

**3. By the time they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ new technology to the market, the team \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ countless hours to its development, ensuring it meets the highest standards.**

A) will introduced / devoted

B) introduced / devotes

C) have introduced / has devoted

D) has introduced / is devoting

**4. How long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the industry before you decided to establish your own business?**

A) have / worked

B) did / work

C) do / work

D) will / work

**5. The team \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cutting-edge software for several months, and they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ significant strides in enhancing user experience.**

A) is developing / make

B) has developed / made

C) developed / are making

D) develop / have made

**6. Throughout their careers, the researchers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on cross-cultural studies, and their findings \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to a deeper understanding of cultural dynamics today.**

A) focused / contributed

B) are focusing / contributes

C) have focused / contribute

D) focuses / have contributed

**7. The artist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a series of paintings recently, each of which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the intricate interplay between tradition and modernity.**

A) creates / reflects

B) has created / reflects

C) is creating / reflected

D) has been create / is reflecting

**8. By the time they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the construction project, the architects \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ numerous challenges, demonstrating their exceptional problem-solving skills.**

A) will complete / have overcome

B) complete / overcame

C) have completed / overcome

D) are completing / overcomes

**9. The athlete \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ diligently for the upcoming competition, and her rigorous regimen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with improved performance and endurance.**

A) have trained / pays off

B) is training / paid off

C) has been training / is paying off

D) train / will pay off

**10. How many countries \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so far, and what stood out as the most memorable experience during your travels?**

A) has / visited

B) have / visited

C) does / visit

D) do / visit

**11. The team \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the project. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ three months ago, and they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ remarkable progress so far.**

A) has been working / was initiated / have made

B) worked / initiated / made

C) have been working / initiated / make

D) work / has initiated / made

**12. How many languages \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ since you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ university, and which one \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the most challenging?**

A) do / study / have started / was

B) did / study / start / are

C) have/ studied / started / is

D) do / studied / started / is

**13. The scientist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years to researching alternative energy sources, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ numerous papers, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ recognition for her contributions.**

A) devoted / published / received

B) has devoted / published / has received

C) is not devoting / publishes / receives

D) devote / publish / receive

**14. The company \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the market and they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it two decades ago, and recently, it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a leader in its industry.**

A) operates / established / has become

B) is operating / established / became

C) has been operating / was establishing / becomes

D) operated / has established / will become

**15. Throughout the year, the research team \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ data, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trends, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ several research papers.**

A) collected / analyzes / publish

B) has collected / analyzing / published

C) has been collecting / analyzing / has published

D) collect / analyzes / published

**16. The students \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in various extracurricular activities since then and they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the university, and they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ valuable skills.**

A) participates / enrolled / gained

B) have been participating / have enroll / gain

C) participates / were enrolling / were gaining

D) have participated / enrolled / gained

**17. The company \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a new software upgrade for 2 months, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it across all platforms, and it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ users with enhanced features.**

A) has been developing / implementing / provides

B) is developing / implemented / provided

C) develops / implements / provides

D) developed / has implement / have provided

**18. Over the years, the organization \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ significant funds, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ various causes, and it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the lives of many recently.**

A) raised / supported / impacted

B) has raised / supported / has impacted

C) raises / is supporting / impacts

D) raises / supports / impact

**19. How many projects \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ since you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the company, and which one \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the most challenging one?**

A) have / completed / joined / was

B) did / complete / joined / stands

C) do / complete / have not joined / stood

D) has / completed / join / stood

**20. Throughout the years, language enthusiasts \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ various linguistic patterns, and many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on a mission to learn languages that people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in their regions. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ countless hours to mastering these diverse linguistic forms for many years, and their efforts have resulted in a more interconnected global linguistic landscape.**

A) have studied / embarked / do not traditionally study / have dedicated

B) studied / have embarked / are not traditionally study / dedicated

C) are studying / embark / have not traditionally study / dedicate

D) study / embarked on / not traditionally studied / dedicate

**Grammar-ClozeTest-1**

Online language learning tools (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ popular over the past decade, providing individuals with convenient and flexible ways to enhance their language skills since then. Many users (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ these platforms to broaden their linguistic abilities and (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their proficiency in various languages. One key advantage of these tools is that learners(4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the opportunity to practice regularly. Through interactive exercises, quizzes, and virtual conversations, users (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a dynamic learning experience that (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them to apply theoretical knowledge in practical situations so far. Furthermore, these platforms(7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a vast array of resources. Users (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ access to video lessons, interactive games, and live tutoring sessions, allowing them to tailor their learning experience to their preferences. The diversity of materials (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ learners to explore different aspects of language, from grammar rules to colloquial expressions. Users (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ increasingly the significance of integrating technology into language learning. The convenience of accessing lessons anytime and anywhere (11)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ learners a chance to manage their schedules effectively. Those who (12) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ these tools consistently (13) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ substantial progress in their language proficiency. However, it's crucial to note that successful language learning (14) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ not solely on the tools themselves but also on the learner's commitment and consistency. Those who (15) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a disciplined approach to their studies are more likely to achieve lasting results.

1.

A) becomes

B) have become

C) becoming

D) became

2.

A) utilizing

B) utilized

C) have utilized

D) utilizes

3.

A) refining

B) refine

C) refined

D) have refined

4.

A) have

B) has had

C) had

D) having

5.

A) experience

B) experiencing

C) have experienced

D) has experienced

6.

A) enables

B) enabling

C) enabled

D) has enabled

7.

A) offers

B) offer

C) offering

D) offered

8.

A) have

B) has

C) has

D) had

9.

A) allowed

B) allow

C) allows

D) allowing

10.

A) has recognize

B) have recognized

C) have recognizing

D) recognized

11.

A) gives

B) gave

C) given

D) has give

12.

A) using

B) uses

C) used

D) have been using

13.

A) making

B) make

C) makes

D) have made

14.

A) depends

B) depend

C) depended

D) depending

15.

A) maintained

B) maintains

C) maintain

D) maintaining

**OrdertheSentence**

**1.(they / have / working / been / tirelessly / weeks / on / project / a)**

They/have been working/tirelessly/on/project/for/weeks.

**2. (challenges / she / recently / numerous / has / overcome).**

She/has/recently/overcome/numerous/challenges.

**3. (inventions / have / made / significant / they / technological / the / never / field / in)**

They/have never made/significant/inventions/in/the/technological field.

**4. (been / studying / I / for / years / languages / various)**

I/have been studying/various/languages/for/years.

**5. (has / she / on /child / was / masterpiece / her / paintings / a / since / creating)**

She/has created/masterpiece/paintings/since/she/was/a/child.

**6. (experience / have / incredible / we / traveling / since / the / last / year)**

We/have been experiencing/incredible/traveling/since/last year.

**7. (completed / they / complex / have / projects / several / exceptionally)**

They/have completed/several/exceptionally/complex/projects.

**8. (singing / been / opera / the / he / for / has / professionally / years)**

He/has been singing/opera/professionally/for years.

**9. (mastering / have / they / the / intricacies / language / been / for / months)**

They/have been mastering/the intricacies/of/the language/for months.

**10. (not / had / we / such / a / challenging / ever / encountered / problem)**

We/had never encountered/such/a challenging problem/ever.